## Statistics (Q 7, Paper 2)

## 2003

7 (a) The heights of 200 people are recorded to the nearest centimetre. The results are represented by the ogive below.

(i) Copy the cumulative frequency table below and use the ogive to complete it.

| Height | $<130$ | $<145$ | $<160$ | $<175$ | $<190$ | $<205$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of people | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |

(ii) Hence, copy and complete the following grouped frequency table:

| Height | $130-144$ | $145-159$ | $160-174$ | $175-189$ | $190-204$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Number of people |  |  |  |  |  |

(iii) Using your grouped frequency table, and taking mid-interval values, find an estimate of the mean height.
(iv) Use the ogive to estimate the number of people who are taller than the mean.
(b) (i) The mean of the following five numbers is 10 . Find the standard deviation of the numbers.

$$
7,9,10,11,13 .
$$

(ii) The mean of the following five numbers is also 10 . Find the standard deviation of these numbers.

$$
5,7,9,13,16
$$

(iii) What does comparing the two standard deviations tell you about the two sets of numbers?

## Answers

7 (a) (i)

| Height | $<130$ | $<145$ | $<160$ | $<175$ | $<190$ | $<205$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of people | 0 | 10 | 40 | 90 | 190 | 200 |

(ii)

| Height | $130-144$ | $145-159$ | $160-174$ | $175-189$ | $190-204$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of people | 10 | 30 | 50 | 100 | 10 |

(iii) 172.25 (iv) 120
(b) (i) 2
(ii) 4

